

[June 18,

Given number of figures in Period of Primes.	Primes, Prime Factors, &c.
80	99999 91000 00000 99999 99100 00000 1.
81	3 ⁶ . 163 . 9397 . 21762 15574 17380 51978 03850 29334 29783 20758 07163 797.
82	90909 09090 90909 09090 90909 09090 90909 09091.
83	Seems prime.
84	10099 98990 00099 98990 00101.
85	90000 90000 90000 90900 90900 90909 90909 90909 99909 99909 9991.
86	90909 09090 90909 09090 90909 09090 90909 09090 91.
87	4003 . 22505 64329 00549 81286 55760 43195 08116 66025 25583 29000 997.
88	617 . 16205 83484 60129 65584 92708 26564 02106 953.
89	Seems prime.
90	29611 64229 50923 97453 00732 9.
91	547 . 14197 . 17837 . 64973 58525 58248 78623 76372 29838 67691 22282 27693 73769 82738 03847 7.
92	1289 . 76811 40495 74080 75951 11722 18851 05500 46470 9.
93	90090 09009 00900 90090 09009 00900 99099 09909 09909 99099 99091.
94	6299 . 14432 30527 21211 15905 84364 04046 81839 83027 609.
95	191 . 47120 89005 70681 09952 82727 69638 69115 13141 30942 35654 39842 88481 62827 17801.
96	97 . 10309 27835 05154 62886 59793 81443 3.
97	Seems prime.
98	197 . 50761 41624 36553 29949 18781 72639 59390 35533.
99	199 . 397 . 12657 74717 41579 43369 23914 28173 61378 68182 22092 83191 77752 74356 67.
100	99999 99999 00000 00000 99999 99999 00000 00000 00001.

Note.—In the preparation of this paper valuable assistance was received from the Rev. Prof. Salmon, F.R.S., both in the way of suggestions and otherwise.—W. S.

Houghton-le-Spring,
April 18, 1874.

III. “On the Number of Figures in the Reciprocal of every Prime between 20,000 and 30,000.” By WILLIAM SHANKS.
Communicated by the Rev. GEORGE SALMON, F.R.S. Received
June 6, 1874.

In a former communication* I gave the number of figures in the reciprocal of every prime below 20,000; the present Table is simply an extension of the former, and has been calculated by the same method. Towards the close of the former Table, viz. opposite the prime 19841, instead of 1984 read 64. The whole of the former Table has kindly been verified by the Rev. Dr. Salmon. For the accuracy of the following Table I am entirely responsible, and believe it is free from error.

* *Suprà*, p. 200.

In the left-hand columns of Table III. are primes; in the right-hand columns, immediately opposite, is the number of figures in the period of the reciprocal of each prime.

TABLE III. (*continued*).

20011	6670	20611	20610	21211	21210	21803	10901	22409	11204
20021	1540	20627	10313	21221	4244	21817	21816	22433	22432
20023	6674	20639	10319	21227	10613	21821	10910	22441	11220
20029	6676	20641	2580	21247	21246	21839	10919	22447	7482
20047	20046	20663	20662	21269	21268	21841	10920	22453	5613
20051	20050	20681	470	21277	1181	21851	21850	22469	22468
20063	20062	20693	739	21283	3547	21859	21858	22481	2810
20071	6690	20707	1479	21313	2368	21863	21862	22483	3747
20089	5022	20717	5179	21317	10668	21871	405	22501	7500
20101	20100	20719	3453	21319	57	21881	2188	22511	11255
20107	3351	20731	4146	21323	10661	21893	10946	22531	7510
20113	20112	20743	20742	21341	4268	21911	10955	22541	22540
20117	5029	20747	10373	21347	10673	21929	5482	22543	7514
20123	10061	20749	6916	21377	21376	21937	21936	22549	22548
20129	10064	20753	20752	21379	3054	21943	7314	22567	22566
20143	10071	20759	10379	21383	21382	21961	1220	22571	4514
20147	1439	20771	4154	21391	3565	21977	21976	22573	5643
20149	20148	20773	5193	21397	1783	21991	733	22613	5653
20161	1680	20789	20788	21401	25	21997	1833	22619	22618
20173	5043	20827	20806	21407	21406	22003	11001	22621	7540
20177	20176	20809	10404	21419	21418	22027	11013	22637	11318
20183	20182	20849	10424	21433	7144	22031	11015	22639	11319
20201	10100	20857	20856	21467	10733	22037	5509	22643	11321
20219	1838	20873	20872	21481	5370	22039	3673	22651	1510
20231	10115	20879	10439	21487	21486	22051	22050	22669	22668
20233	20232	20887	6662	21491	4298	22063	22062	22679	11339
20249	2531	20897	20896	21493	5373	22067	11033	22691	22690
20261	20260	20899	20898	21499	7166	22073	22072	22697	22696
20269	2252	20903	2986	21503	21502	22079	11039	22699	2522
20287	966	20921	2615	21517	5379	22091	4418	22709	22708
20297	20296	20929	436	21521	2152	22093	3682	22717	5679
20323	3387	20939	20938	21523	3587	22109	22108	22721	11360
20327	20326	20947	10473	21529	2691	22111	11055	22727	22726
20333	10166	20959	499	21557	5389	22123	3687	22739	22738
20341	4068	20963	10481	21559	10779	22129	5532	22741	22740
20347	10173	20981	4196	21563	10781	22133	5533	22751	11375
20353	20352	20983	20982	21569	10784	22147	11073	22769	11384
20357	5089	21001	250	21577	21576	22153	22152	22777	7592
20359	20358	21011	21010	21587	10793	22157	5539	22783	22782
20369	1273	21013	5253	21589	7196	22159	1231	22787	11393
20389	6796	21017	21016	21599	10799	22171	7390	22807	7602
20393	20392	21019	21018	21601	3600	22189	22188	22811	22810
20399	10199	21023	21022	21611	21610	22193	22192	22817	22816
20407	20406	21031	10515	21613	1801	22229	22228	22853	5713
20411	20410	21059	21058	21617	21616	22247	22246	22859	22858
20431	10215	21061	4212	21647	21646	22259	22258	22861	22860
20441	10220	21067	3511	21649	11.	22271	11135	22871	11435
20443	3407	21089	10544	21661	7220	22273	22272	22877	5719
20477	5119	21101	21100	21673	21672	22277	5569	22901	22900
20479	10239	21107	10553	21683	10841	22279	3713	22907	11453
20483	10241	21121	10560	21701	21700	22283	11141	22921	3820
20507	10253	21139	7046	21713	21712	22291	22290	22937	22936
20509	20508	21143	21142	21727	21726	22303	22302	22943	22942
20521	1140	21149	21148	21737	21736	22307	11153	22961	5740
20533	10266	21157	5289	21739	7246	22343	11171	22973	11486
20543	20542	21163	3527	21751	375	22349	22348	22993	22992
20549	20548	21169	1323	21757	10878	22367	22366	23003	11501
20551	10275	21179	21178	21767	21766	22369	11184	23011	23010
20563	10281	21187	1177	21773	10886	22381	22380	23017	23016
20593	1872	21191	2119	21787	3631	22391	11195	23021	23020
20599	10299	21193	7064	21799	10899	22397	5599	23027	11513

TABLE III. (*continued*).

23029	23028	23669	23668	24229	24228	24971	24970	25621	25620
23039	11519	23671	11835	24239	12119	24977	24976	25633	25632
23041	5760	23677	11838	24247	24246	24979	8326	25639	4273
23053	1921	23687	23686	24251	24250	24989	24988	25643	12821
23057	2096	23689	3948	24281	2428	25013	6253	25657	25656
23059	23058	23719	11859	24317	12158	25031	12515	25667	25666
23063	23062	23741	23740	24329	12164	25033	1192	25673	25672
23071	11535	23743	23742	24337	24336	25037	12518	25679	12839
23081	11540	23747	11873	24359	12179	25057	25056	25693	6423
23087	23086	23753	23752	24371	24370	25073	25072	25703	25702
23099	23098	23761	11880	24373	4062	25087	25086	25717	2143
23117	5779	23767	23766	24379	8126	25097	25096	25733	12866
23131	23130	23773	5943	24391	1355	25111	12555	25741	2340
23143	23142	23789	23788	24407	24406	25117	6279	25747	4291
23159	11579	23801	2975	24413	6103	25121	12560	25759	25758
23167	7722	23813	5953	24419	24418	25127	1478	25763	12881
23173	11586	23819	23818	24421	1028	25147	4191	25771	1718
23189	2108	23827	11913	24439	12219	25153	25152	25793	25792
23197	1933	23831	11915	24443	24442	25163	12581	25799	12899
23201	464	23833	23832	24469	8156	25169	242	25801	2580
23203	11601	23857	7952	24473	24472	25171	5034	25819	1986
23209	5802	23869	23868	24481	6120	25183	25182	25841	2584
23227	11613	23873	23872	24499	24498	25189	8396	25847	25846
23251	4650	23879	11939	24509	24508	25219	8406	25849	718
23269	23268	23887	23886	24517	12258	25229	25228	25867	12933
23279	11639	23893	11946	24527	24526	25237	6309	25873	25872
23291	23290	23899	23898	24533	12266	25243	4207	25889	1618
23293	5823	23909	23908	24547	12273	25247	25246	25903	25902
23297	23296	23911	797	24551	2455	25253	12626	25913	25912
23311	63	23917	5979	24571	1638	25261	8420	25919	12959
23321	11660	23929	5982	24593	24592	25301	25300	25931	5186
23327	23326	23957	11978	24611	4922	25303	25302	25933	6483
23333	11666	23971	23970	24623	24622	25307	12653	25939	25938
23339	23338	23977	23976	24631	12315	25309	8436	25943	25942
23357	11678	23981	23980	24650	24658	25321	6330	25951	12975
23369	11684	23993	23992	24671	12335	25339	8446	25969	12984
23371	23370	24001	1000	24677	12338	25343	25342	25981	8660
23399	11699	24007	8002	24683	12341	25349	25348	25997	6499
23417	23416	24019	24018	24691	24690	25357	2113	26003	13001
23431	11715	24023	24022	24697	24696	25367	25366	26017	8672
23447	1234	24029	24028	24709	24708	25373	6343	26021	5204
23459	23458	24043	12021	24733	6183	25391	25339	26029	26028
23473	23472	24049	12024	24749	24748	25409	12704	26041	3255
23497	23496	24061	24060	24763	12381	25411	25410	26053	2171
23509	23508	24071	12035	24767	24766	25423	25422	26083	1449
23531	23530	24077	6019	24781	24780	25439	12719	26099	26098
23537	23536	24083	12041	24793	8264	25447	25446	26107	4351
23539	23538	24091	2190	24799	12399	25453	4242	26111	13055
23549	3264	24097	8032	24809	3101	25457	25456	26113	26112
23557	5889	24103	2678	24821	24820	25463	25462	26119	13059
23561	1178	24107	12053	24841	12420	25469	25468	26141	26140
23563	11781	24109	8036	24847	24846	25471	12735	26153	3736
23567	23566	24113	24112	24851	4970	25523	12761	26161	2616
23581	23580	24121	4020	24859	24858	25537	25536	26171	26170
23593	23592	24133	2011	24877	12438	25541	25540	26177	26176
23599	874	24137	24136	24889	3111	25561	6390	26183	2014
23603	11801	24151	12075	24907	12453	25577	25576	26189	26188
23609	11804	24169	3021	24917	12458	25579	8526	26203	13101
23623	7874	24179	154	24919	12459	25583	25582	26209	13104
23627	11813	24181	4836	24923	12461	25589	25588	26227	1457
23629	7876	24197	12098	24943	8314	25601	25	26237	6559
23633	23632	24203	12101	24953	24952	25603	4267	26249	6562
23663	23662	24223	24222	24967	24966	25609	6402	26251	26250

TABLE III. (*continued*).

26261	26260	26881	3360	27583	27582	28211	5642	28813	2058
26263	2918	26891	26890	27611	27610	28219	28218	28817	28816
26267	13133	26893	6723	27617	27616	28229	28228	28837	1602
26293	2191	26903	26902	27631	4605	28277	14138	28843	14421
26297	26296	26921	3365	27647	27646	28279	14139	28859	28858
26309	26308	26927	26926	27653	6913	28283	14141	28867	4811
26317	1462	26947	13473	27673	9224	28289	14144	28871	14435
26321	13160	26951	13475	27689	13844	28297	28296	28879	14439
26339	2026	26953	26952	27691	9230	28307	14153	28901	5780
26347	4391	26959	13479	27697	27696	28309	28308	28909	28908
26357	6589	26981	26980	27701	27700	28319	14159	28921	7230
26371	26370	26987	13493	27733	4622	28349	28348	28927	3214
26387	13193	26993	26992	27737	27736	28351	14175	28933	14466
26393	26392	27011	27010	27739	13869	28387	14193	28961	14480
26399	13199	27017	27016	27743	27742	28393	1352	28979	28978
26407	26406	27031	4505	27749	27748	28403	14201	29009	14504
26417	26416	27043	13521	27751	925	28409	7102	29017	29016
26423	26422	27059	27058	27763	13881	28411	28410	29021	29020
26431	2643	27061	27060	27767	27766	28429	28428	29023	29022
26437	6609	27067	347	27773	6943	28433	28432	29027	14513
26449	1653	27073	27072	27779	27778	28439	14219	29033	29032
26459	26458	27077	6769	27791	13895	28447	9482	29059	9686
26479	4413	27091	9030	27793	27792	28463	214	29063	29062
26489	1892	27103	27102	27799	13899	28477	14238	29077	7209
26497	26496	27107	13553	27803	13901	28493	7123	29101	29100
26501	26500	27109	9036	27809	6952	28499	28498	29123	14561
26513	26512	27127	27126	27817	456	28513	28512	29129	7282
26539	26538	27143	27142	27823	27822	28517	14258	29131	29130
26557	6639	27179	27178	27827	13913	28537	28536	29137	9712
26561	6640	27191	13595	27847	27846	28541	5708	29147	14573
26573	13286	27197	6799	27851	27850	28547	14273	29153	29152
26591	2659	27211	27210	27883	13941	28549	28548	29167	29166
26597	13298	27239	13619	27893	6973	28559	14279	29173	7293
26627	13313	27241	3405	27901	27900	28571	28570	29179	9726
26633	26632	27253	13626	27917	6979	28573	14286	29191	973
26641	13320	27259	3894	27919	13959	28579	28578	29201	1825
26647	8882	27271	4545	27941	5588	28591	2859	29207	29206
26669	26668	27277	2273	27943	27942	28597	14298	29209	14604
26681	13334	27281	6820	27947	13973	28603	14301	29221	29220
26683	4447	27283	13641	27953	27952	28607	28606	29231	2923
26687	26686	27299	27298	27961	20	28619	28618	29251	5850
26693	6673	27329	13664	27967	27966	28621	3180	29269	9756
26699	26698	27337	27336	27983	27982	28627	4771	29287	29286
26701	8900	27361	6840	27997	6999	28631	14315	29297	29296
26711	2671	27367	27366	28001	3500	28643	14321	29303	2254
26713	26712	27397	2283	28019	28018	28649	7162	29311	14655
26717	6679	27407	27406	28027	4671	28657	28656	29327	29326
26723	13361	27409	13704	28031	2803	28661	28660	29333	7333
26729	3341	27427	27426	28051	9350	28663	4777	29339	29338
26731	26730	27431	13715	28057	28056	28669	28668	29347	4891
26737	26736	27437	68595=19 ³	28069	28068	28687	14343	29363	14681
26759	787	27449	6862	28081	1755	28697	28696	29383	29382
26777	26776	27457	9152	28087	9362	28703	28702	29389	29388
26783	26782	27479	13739	28097	28096	28711	14355	29399	14699
26801	3350	27481	4580	28099	9366	28723	4787	29401	4900
26813	13406	27487	27486	28109	28108	28729	14364	29411	5882
26821	8940	27509	27508	28111	937	28751	1150	29423	29422
26833	8944	27527	27526	28123	4687	28753	28752	29429	29428
26839	4473	27529	3441	28151	2815	28759	14379	29437	2453
26849	6712	27539	3934	28163	14081	28771	1370	29443	29442
26861	340	27541	1620	28181	5636	28789	9596	29453	199
26863	26862	27551	13775	28183	28182	28793	28792	29473	29472
26879	13439	27581	788	28201	7050	28807	9602	29483	14741

TABLE III. (*continued*).

29501	29500	29599	14799	29717	14848	29819	29818	29881	2988
29527	777	29611	90	29723	14861	29833	9944	29917	7479
29531	29530	29629	3292	29741	29740	29837	7459	29921	1496
29537	29536	29633	29632	29753	29752	29851	5970	29927	29926
29567	29566	29621	14820	29759	14879	29863	29862	29947	2139
29569	2464	29663	29662	29761	4960	29867	14933	29959	14979
29573	7393	29669	29668	29789	29788	29873	29872	29983	9994
29581	29580	29671	14835	29803	4967	29879	14939	29989	29988
29587	14793	29683	1649						

IV. "Research on the Smallpox of Sheep." By E. KLEIN, M.D., Assistant Professor at the Laboratory of the Brown Institution, London. Communicated by JOHN SIMON, F.R.S., D.C.L., Medical Officer of the Privy Council, &c. Received June 11, 1874.

Variola ovina, or smallpox of sheep, is a disease which, although it is not communicable to man, and possesses a specific contagium of its own, very closely resembles human smallpox, both as regards the development of the morbid process and the anatomical lesions which accompany it. This correspondence is so complete, that it cannot be doubted that the pathogeny of the two diseases is the same. The present investigation was therefore undertaken in the confidence that the application of the experimental method to the investigation of the ovine disease would not only yield results of value, as contributory to our knowledge of the infective process in general, but would throw special light on the pathology of smallpox.

The paper consists of four sections. In the first, the author gives an account of his experimental method, which consisted in communicating the disease by inoculation to a sufficient number of sheep, and in investigating anatomically (1) the pustules produced at the seat of inoculation, and (2) those constituting the general eruption. The lymph employed was obtained by the kindness of Prof. Chauveau, of Lyons, and Prof. Cohn, of Breslau.

In the second section, the organisms contained in fresh lymph, and the organic forms derived from them by cultivation, are described. The author finds that fresh lymph contains spheroidal bodies of extreme minuteness, which correspond to the micrococci of Hallier and to the spheroids described by Cohn and Sanderson in vaccine lymph. It also contains other forms, not previously described, which in their development are in organic continuity with the micrococci.

The third section contains a complete anatomical description of the skin